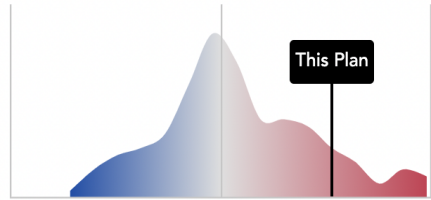


Partisan Bias and Efficiency Gap of the Implemented and Proposed Plans

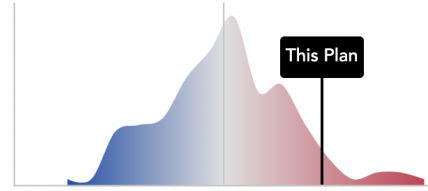
Partisan Bias: 13.2% R



+25% D Balanced +25% R

Republicans would be expected to win 13.2% R extra seats in a hypothetical, perfectly tied election, favoring Republicans in >99% of predicted scenarios.* [Learn more >](#)

Efficiency Gap: 11.8% R

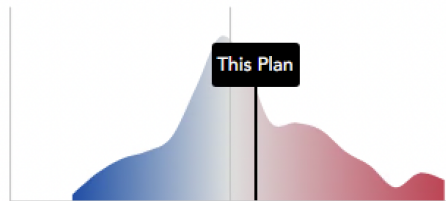


+25% D Balanced +25% R

Votes for Republican candidates are expected to be inefficient at a rate 11.8% R lower than votes for Democratic candidates, favoring Republicans in >99% of predicted scenarios.* [Learn more >](#)

Implemented Plan - Partisan Bias and Efficiency Gap

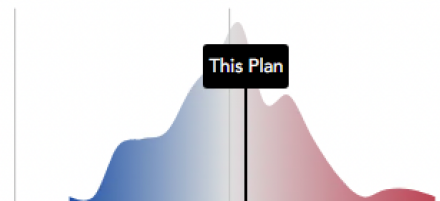
Partisan Bias: 3.0% R



+25% D Balanced +25% R

Republicans would be expected to win 3.0% R extra seats in a hypothetical, perfectly tied election, favoring Republicans in 78% of predicted scenarios.* [Learn more >](#)

Efficiency Gap: 2.1% R



+25% D Balanced +25% R

Votes for Republican candidates are expected to be inefficient at a rate 2.1% R lower than votes for Democratic candidates, favoring Republicans in 69% of predicted scenarios.*

Proposed Plan - Partisan Bias and Efficiency Gap